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Publisher By

Humas Universitas Pertahanan
Area IPSC Sentul - Bogor
Mobile : 021-8795 1555 - psw 7211
Email : humas@idu.ac.id

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Defense Minister of Republic of Indonesia graduated 62 IDU's Postgraduate Students and As a State Defense Intellectual Cadre



Defense Minister of Republic of Indonesia Ryamizard Ryacudu accompanied by Rector of Defense University Lieutenant General of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. Tri Legionsuko, S.IP., M.AP., graduated 62 graduates of Master of Defense from the 2017/2018 Academic Year, held at the Indonesia Defense University Auditorium, Sentul-Bogor IPSC area. Monday (5/11).



Based on the results of the Judiciary Session on October 18, 2018, IDU students who were declared PASSED were students of IDU Postgraduate Program of the 2014/2015 Academic Year, 2015/2016 Academic Year, 2016/2017 Academic Year and 2017/2018 Academic Year totaling 62 people, consisting of 44 people from Defense Strategy

Faculty, 8 people from the Defense Management Faculty, 7 people from the National Security Faculty, and 3 people from the Defense Technology Faculty. 9 out of the 62 students who graduated received the title of graduating with honors or Cumlaude from the Universal War Study Program, Defense Strategy Faculty of IDU.

The best graduate and Canti Dharma Cendekia award was given to Colonel Czi Helda Risman with a 3.95 Grade Point Average (GPA) from the IDU Defense Strategy Faculty, Universal war study program.

The Minister of Defense of Republic of Indonesia said that the Defense University is a Strategic "Think-Tank" institution of the Ministry of Defense, which demanded to become experts in the field of Defense Science, so that the graduates can continue to study and articulate the dynamic development of strategic environments into a conceptual solution to any problems that affect the national defense system. And can be applied and developed into a strong strategy, as developed by the Ministry of Defense through the implementation of smart power which is a combination of hard power and soft power as a national defense strategy based on the people's defense system to anticipate physical and non-physical threats.

In the graduation procession, the Rector of Defense University explained that graduates of the Defense



University are the state defense Intellectual Cadres, and becoming a Defense University alumni is a matter of pride, being capable human resources in the defense field must be able to interpret themselves and have added value to become Defense Human Capital. This condition implies that the Defense University alumni have enormous power to contribute and participate in the Indonesian nation-building process.

While Director General of Learning and Students Affair Professor Intan Ahmad, Ph.D., who represented the Minister of Research, Technology and Higher Education of the Republic of Indonesia in the graduation procession of the Defense University students conveyed the mandate of the Minister of Research, Technology and Higher Education of the Republic of Indonesia on the challenges of the Industrial Revolution 4.0. It is expected that graduates can develop 4C, namely Critical Thinking and Creativity, which can bring new



innovations, then Communication which has a very important role in the process of information production, and Collaboration as a power that can build Indonesia. The graduation event was enlivened by the tradition of reading the promises of the Defense University alumni and embedding the Defense University Pin to all graduates, followed by entertainment from the 10 choirs of Defense University and music bands.

In the Postgraduate Period II 2018 Academic Year graduation was attended by invited guests of Echelon

I officials in the Ministry of Defense , Deputy Rectors I, II and III of Defense University, Professors of Defense University, Board of Trustees of the Defense University, former Rectors of Defense University, Officials in the Indonesian environment Peace and Security Center (IPSC), Ministry of Research and Technology of Higher Education, Academic Senate of Defense University, Defense Attaches' form Friendship Countries, Headquarters and Forces of Indonesia Armed Forces, the graduates are accompanied by graduates' families as well as other invited guests





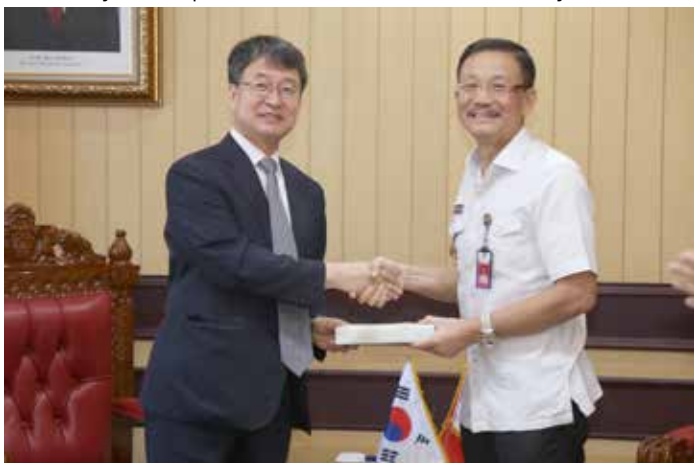




Defense University Actively Collaborates with Domestic / Foreign Agencies / Institutions

The Defense University (IDU) continues to actively collaborate with agencies / institutions both government and private, within the country and abroad, the collaboration of the Tridharma (Tri Principles) of Higher Education, especially in the fields of education, research and community service, continues to be carried out with domestic and foreign universities.

On Wednesday, September 5, 2018, IDU received a visit of 25 delegates from the Korea National Defense University (KNDU), led by the Dean of the KNDU Faculty Professor Park Young-June with one Advisory Professor, twenty KNDU students and three people from the Korean Embassy, took place at the Defense University Rectorate



building.

The officials of the Defense University consisted of Prof. Dr. Ir. Dadang Gunawan, M.Eng, Deputy Rector II of Financial and General Affair of Defense University Rear Admiral of Indonesia Armed Force Dr. Ir. Supartono, M.M, Deputy Rector III of the Field of Institutional Cooperation of IDU Vice Marshal of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. Tatan Kustana, M.Bus., M.A

The visit of the KNDU delegation to the University of Defense was an honor and as a form of strengthening the cooperative relations so far. Meanwhile, according to Chairman of the KNDU delegation leader Prof. Park, Young-June accompanied by Col Park Pil-Seung (Defense Attaché), Lt Col Kim Jin Joon (Deputy Defense Attaché) and Jun Min Oh (Interpreter), Defense University's warm welcome in accepting the KNDU entourage was a sign that the Defense University is always open especially in terms of cooperation that will continue to be established between Defense University and KNDU.

The activity continued with a discussion between the KNDU delegation and Defense University echelon I and II officials about the geographical influence of Indonesia's marine factors as an aspect of Indonesia's maritime power, and how ASEAN countries completed the Code of Conduct (CoC) in the South China Sea. On this

occasion also discussed the dangers of radicalism and its mitigation. The discussion was active with many questions from KNDU students who were answered straightly by officials of Defense University.

The Defense University also welcomed the delegation from the Russian

Ret. Viktor MARDUSIN (Senior Staff of Section / War History and Foreign Military Art of the Institute), Colonel N. Nikolayuk (Russia Military, Air and Naval Attaché, Jakarta), and Colonel Maxim (Russia Deputy Military, Air and Naval Attaché).

The Rector of the Defense University

Russian Military Academy expressed his gratitude to the Rector of the Defense University and his staff for the opportunity to visit the Defense University. It is hoped that through this visit the cooperation program will be informed that the Russian Military Academy has 40 learning programs with students from various countries.

In establishing this mutually beneficial cooperative relationship, the Defense University also carried out the Benchmark & Educational Cooperation Program to the National Defense University (NDU) of the United States, this activity was led by the Chairperson of the Defense University Delegation, Dean of the National Security Faculty of Defense University Rear Admiral of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. Siswo Hadi Sumantri M.MT., and other members of the delegation included the Chairperson of the Institute for Educational Development and Quality Assurance (LP3M) of Defense University Rear Admiral of Indonesia Armed Forces Drs. Ir. Suyono Thamrin, M.Eng.Sc, Head of the Academic Bureau of the Defense University Brigadier General of Indonesia Armed Forces Agus Winarna, S.I.P., M.Sc., M.Tr (Han)., and Major Tech. Novky Asmoro, ST,

Military Academy on Friday (26/10). The Rector of Defense University Lieutenant General of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. Tri Legionosuko, S.I.P., M.AP., accompanied by Deputy Rector III of the Field of Institutional Cooperation of IDU Vice Marshal of Indonesia Air Force Dr. Tatan Kustana, M.Bus., M.A., Dean of the Defense Strategy Faculty Brigadier General of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. Hipdizah, S. Adm., M.Sc., and Head of the Academic Bureau of the Defense University Brigadier General of Indonesia Armed Forces Agus Winarna, S.I.P., M.Sc., M.Tr (Han).

The Russian Military Academy delegation consisted of Colonel Ret. Ivan Basik (Commander of the Institute) as chairman of the delegation accompanied by Colonel Andrei Shagov (Chief of Department / Foreign Affairs of the History of Institute), LT. Colonel Vladimir Priamitsyn (Deputy Chief Of Section / Military Patriotic Education and Personnel Of Institute), Vice Admiral

said that Defense University actively cooperated with other institutions both domestic and abroad, including the Russian Military Academy which was visiting the Defense University. During the visit, the leadership of the





M.Sc (Han), accompanied by Marine Attaché of Republic of Indonesia in Washington DC, Colonel Mar Irdyansyah, November 14-17 2018.

Before carrying out a visit to the National Defense University (NDU) of the United States, the delegation of the Defense University firstly carried out a visit to the US ambassador in Washington DC. The arrival of the Defense University delegates was welcomed by US Ambassador

H.E. Budi Bowoleksono. The US Ambassador appreciated the existence of the Defense University education institution, and willing to help developing Defense University, especially in the field of education, this is because the Indonesian diaspora in the USA has 84 professors who are professional in this field, and this can be used for the development of knowledge in the Study Programs at the Defense University.

The next activity was to carry out a visit to the United States National Defense University (NDU), and was directly welcomed by the NDU Senior Vice President Dr. Arnold Chacon, Dean of the Naval war college Cynthia A. Watson, Ph.D., and director of the study program Dr. Zachary Abuza along with the staff.

In the benchmarking activities and the exploration of educational cooperation, it was also held the



presentation of each institution's educational programs and discussions by the Defense University Delegation and NDU in the Mc Noir room. Discussion material covers various fields including exchange of visiting professors, international accreditation, and quality assurance system in the framework of Defense University towards World Class Defense University in 2024.

At the end of the discussion the

Defense University and NDU agreed to carry out educational cooperation based on the Tridharma of Higher Education covering the education sector, including NDU willing to carry out the visiting professor. In the field of cooperation an international seminar will be held where in 2020 NDU plans and facilitates International seminars with material on security issues in the Asia Pacific region.

Both parties agreed to follow up

and communicate each other and continue to coordinate between the Cooperation Staff of the Defense University Academic Bureau and NDU's International Student Management Office Staff, while follow-up related to the MoU will be discussed later with prior concrete activities such as visiting professors or other activities.



Defense University Study Visit to East Java Region

Defense University students conducted a study visit to East Java, especially the Surabaya and surrounding areas, led by IDU Rector Indonesia Armed Forces Lieutenant General Dr. Tri Legionosuko, S.IP., M.AP., Followed by all faculties including the Defense Management Faculty, the National Security Faculty, the Defense Strategy Faculty, and the Defense Technology Faculty for three days from 29 - 31 October 2018. Tuesday (10/30).

Study visit as a learning media for improving the quality of education and adding information for students of Defense University. The study visit of Defense University students on the first day was started by visiting several East Java regional agencies and companies, including, V/ BRW Military Regional Command, Muljono Air Base, Naval Technology College (STTAL), National Air Defense Training and Education

Center, PT Angkasa Pura I, as well as PT DOK and Shipping Surabaya, PT Boma Bisma Indra, PT Maspion Group.

The study visit of the University University activities included a visit to the Fleet Regional Command II of Republic of Indonesia, during

the visit was welcomed by the Commander of the Fleet Regional Command II Rear Admiral of Indonesia Armed Forces Mintoro Yulianto, S. Sos., M.Sc., along with his staff. On this occasion the Commander of the Regional Fleet Command II gave briefings to Defense University students



about the strategy and role the Fleet Regional Command II in empowering marine defense areas in East Java. The implementation of Empowering the Sea Defense Area (Dawilhanla) is synergizing the role of functional agencies in fostering human resources, artificial natural resources, national infrastructure facilities, science and technology, noble values of maritime culture and funds, becoming a strong regional power to support marine defense interests carried out in a planned, integrated and sustainable manner.

Briefing by Regional Fleet Command II Commander related to the arrangement of the defense area, the deployment of strength and the Development of Maritime Potential in the framework of National Defense as an effort to prepare sea defense areas and supporting forces early in accordance with the Universal Defense System which well planned, integrated, and sustainable.

During this briefing, Defense University students were very enthusiastic by asking a number of questions that were answered in detail by the Commander of the Regional Fleet Command II.

The study visit of the Defense University continued by visiting several agencies and companies in the Surabaya area such as the Defense Management Faculty of the Defense University accompanied by the Dean of Defense Management Faculty Rear Admiral of Indonesian Armed Forces Sulistiyanto, S.E., M.M., M.Sc., P.S.C. visited PT Pelindo Marine Service , National Security Faculty of Defense University accompanied by Dean of National Security Faculty Rear Admiral of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. Siswo Hadi Sumantri, S.T., M.MT visited PT. Semen Gresik, Defense Strategy Faculty of Defense University accompanied by the Dean of the Defense Strategy Faculty Brigadier General of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. Hipdizah, S.Adm., M.si visited the Technical Implementation Unit of the Supiturang Final Disposal Unit, and for Defense Technology Faculty of Defense University accompanied by the Dean of Defense Technology Faculty Romie Oktovianus Bura, B.Eng (Hons)., MRAeS, Ph.D., visited PT PAL Surabaya .





Defense University held an International Journal Publication Workshop

The Defense University held workshops on international journal publications by inviting resource persons Prof. Dr. Tutut Herawan, B.Ed., M.Sc., Ph.D., from the University of Malaya, located in Multifunction Hall of Defense University Auditorium, IPSC - Sentul

Complex. Thursday (4/10).

The workshop was opened by , Deputy Rector II of Financial and General Affair of Defense University Rear Admiral of Indonesia Armed Force Dr. Ir. Supartono, M.M, in his mandate conveyed the purpose of international journal publications is

one of the important indicators of the progress and quality of education of a college, and Defense University as a university specializing in research-based Defense Science studies and preserving national values with a vision of 2024 to be World-class Defense University (world class university) must be able to improve its capabilities in the field of research.

Starting the workshop Prof. Tutut Herawan explained that the indicators for becoming a world class university may include several aspects such as academic reputation, Alumni produced, but the influential thing is about the H-Index (index to measure productivity and the impact of the work published by a scientist, lecturer or graduate).

Prof. Tutut Herawan conveyed about articles potentially quoted by the public such as original articles, survey articles, articles with short titles, articles with unintentional errors, and multidisciplinary articles of science





(high visibility). At the conclusion of the workshop Prof. Tutut Herawan said, to improve the visibility of the results of the research carried out by writing for a larger audience, publishing initial technical reports, searching for suitable journals, and disseminating work findings, as well as the necessity to continue to build networks.



The Academic Community Representative of the Defense University carried out a social service "Caring for Victims of the Lombok Earthquake" led by the Dean of the National Security Faculty of IDU Rear Admiral of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. Siswo Hadi Sumantri, ST, M.MT., accompanied by Professor of Defense University Prof. Dr. Syamsul Maarif, M.Sc., as well as representatives of the Defense University students from the National Security Faculty Disaster Management Study Program, From September 10 to 12, 2018.

This social service was carried out as a follow-up to the fundraising activity for victims of the Lombok earthquake that had previously been carried out by the Defense University. The implementation of this social service consisted of a series of activities including a visit to the Food Barn Headquarters, Integrated Joint Task Force Command (Makosatgasgabpad) Headquarters, and the West Nusa Tenggara

Provincial Office of the Meteorology Climatology and Geophysics Agency

economic rehabilitation for the lower middle class community. The activity



(BMKG) accompanied by giving the aid from the Defense University to several villages which affected by the disaster in Lombok.

The social service action began with a visit to the food barn Headquarters, where Food barn was one of a group of volunteers who were actively involved in providing assistance and training in

was continued by visiting the Head of the Integrated Joint Task Force Command led by Major General of Indonesia Armed Forces Madsuni, SE. In this activity the Defense University group received an explanation from the Operations Assistant handling the Lombok earthquake namely Colonel Infantry Hengki Yuda Setiawan about



Disaster Management Study Program, namely Inaldy, Taufiq, Dian, Yuniar and Umay carried out Social Action Activities in the form of fundraising for the earthquake and tsunami disaster in Central Sulawesi.

The fundraising activity has been held for 6 weeks starting from October 1, 2018, then continued by the Defense University Social Service and field study of the Disaster Management Study Program of National Security Faculty in Palu, Central Sulawesi Province.

In fundraising for disaster victims as well as donations from the University of Defense academics also came from a large family outside the Defense University who entrusted to channel their assistance through the Defense University Social Service activities.

The Defense University Social Service Team in Palu carried out Social Service activities and field studies for 3 days, at the beginning of the Defense University Social Service Team's activities on 7 November 2018, the activities were carried out in 3 Palu Districts by visiting and providing stationery, food and psychological assistance to students in 2 Elementary emergency schools in Palu.

In the activities of the Defense

handling the Lombok earthquake. In his presentation, it was mentioned that a structure of cooperation between military civilians had been formed in handling disasters in Lombok, but synergy was still needed in terms of communication and coordination to be more optimal.

This activity was also attended by the Director of Refugee Handling of the National Disaster Management Agency Tavip Joko Prahoru, SE, MM. The program continued with the provision of assistance to villages in East Lombok Regency, namely the villages of Pringgabaya and Desa Sembalia.

The Social services of The National Security Faculty's Dean, lecturers and students from the Defense University also looked closely at the villages in West Lombok District, namely the Selat Village and Nyur Lembang Village while delivering humanitarian aid. The Defense University delegation continued the visit to the West Nusa Tenggara Provincial Office of Meteorology Climatology and Geophysics Agency as well as a visit to Malimbau Village, North Lombok Regency to also give assistance to the local community. The activities carried out by the Defense University are expected to be able to provide moral support and provide encouragement to immediately get up and recover. The community is expected to be able to move as usual and eliminate the trauma without fear of returning to their homes.

In addition not only to Lombok, representatives of the Defense University consisting of Students from Disaster Management study program National Security Faculty of Defense University, carried out Social Service Activities, Social Service Team activities to Palu consisted of 7 people led directly by the Deputy Dean of the National Security Faculty First Admiral of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. M. Adnan Madjid, S.H., M.Hum, and the Secretary Disaster Management Study Program of the National Security Faculty of Defense University Colonel Kes. IDK. Kertawidana, SKM., MKKK., located in Palu, Central Sulawesi Province. Wednesday (7-9 Nov 2018).

Before departing for Palu, 5 Students of the National Security Faculty from







University Social Service Team on the second and final day also distributed aid to the victims of the Earthquake in 3 Donggala District villages by submitting cash assistance for the renovation of mosques in Sigli District.

The Defense University Social Service Team in addition to carrying out social actions also carried out field studies to see villages directly experiencing liquefaction phenomena which swallowed the Presidential Instruction housing complex around 800 families were declared missing for further investigation, then continued with studies in refugee shelter, construction of temporary housing, Temporary shelter and field hospitals and visits to the National Disaster Management Agency Task Force and Regional Disaster Management Agency.

During the distribution of assistance, the Defense University Social Service Team also did some dialogues with the population regarding to the situation that occurred, and empathized to feel the suffering experienced by the disaster. From the interviews with the Defense University Social Service Team with the victims of the disaster, the Palu Tsunami victims expressed their gratitude to the people who greatly appreciated the Social Service of Defense University Care for Disaster activities carried out in Palu.

The Defense University Social Service Team and the Deputy Dean of the National Security Faculty First Admiral of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. M. Adnan Madjid, S.H., M.Hum hoped that this Social Service activity would be able to alleviate the burden of the suffering of the victims affected by the disaster so that they would immediately rise up and be strong. The Deputy Dean of the National Security Faculty of the Defense University delivered that field study activities which had been carried out in groups as a form of implementation of the Tridharma of the Defense University in particular in carrying out the Community Service Activity.



The Defense University Students Got Public Lectures from the Heads of Ministries, Institutions, Academics and Practitioners from both Domestic and International.

The Defense University Students get a Public lecture delivered by the Ministry Leaders, Institutions, Academics and Practitioners from both Domestic and Foreign Affairs to provide the latest provisions and information regarding issues and policy arrangements that exist in the Ministry or Institution of Republic of Indonesia.

The public lecture for Defense University students given by the Heads of Ministries, Institutions, Academics and Practitioners both from within and outside the country is very important because it will provide knowledge for students while learning from speakers who have experience in their fields. Through this public lecture, Defense University students can get new and very valuable knowledge, in addition, can share and compare views and ideas about themes that will be discussed more deeply.

Public lectures for students at the Defense University included the

Defense Minister of the Republic of Indonesia General (ret.) of Indonesia Armed Forces Ryamizard Ryacudu, with the theme "Re-Calibration of the Concept of Defense Strategy of Republic of Indonesia Facing Disruption of the Dynamics of Strategic Environmental Development". Wednesday (9/19).

The Defense Minister of Republic

of Indonesia in this public lecture emphasized two main things, namely the first recalibration of the defense strategy of Republic of Indonesia concept which meant returning the direction of Compass to the zero point of the objectives of national defense development, Second Disruption of the dynamics of the development of the strategic environment. These



two variables in the general lecture are interrelated aspects because disruption or ripples in regional stability and security will have an impact on adjusting the concept of national defense strategy.

According to Minister of Defense, creating a safe, peaceful and prosperous region and world, is the essence and zero point of the compass direction that always needs to be calibrated and adjusted to the actual situation and conditions of the strategic environment of the region. This concept has been agreed upon for 51 years and implemented by the ASEAN region, by promoting the spirit of Togetherness and Unity in resolving every issue and differences in views from the regional perspective, the ASEAN Way being the main foundation in building defense cooperation as well as the main direction in recalibrating architecture security for the realization of a stable, safe and peaceful region.

In formulating a recalibration of regional security architecture, it is necessary to always refer to the actual conditions of potential threats to the present and future regions. One of the focus of Indonesia's interests in building national defense architecture is how to create security and peace in the region.

The smart power defense strategy approach is a synergistic combination between the development of strengths including hard power (the people and the Indonesia Armed Forces and the Three Forces Main Weaponry System) with the power of soft power (mindset and regional defense diplomacy) based on the strength of the values of idealism of conscience and national identity.

The Public Lecture was also given by the Minister of Research and Technology of Higher Education, represented by the Director of Learning at the Directorate General of Learning and Students at the Ministry of Research and Technology

of Higher Education, Dr. Ir. Parisianty Nurwardani, MP, with the theme "Enhancing Science and Technology Capabilities and Innovations to Produce Value Added Products (Industrial Revolution 4.0)", located at



the Building of the Defense University Auditorium. IIPSC - Sentul Complex. Wednesday (3/10).

This activity begins with explaining about Indonesia's future economic potential with a population of 262 million, based on research from McKinsey Global Institute in 2012, it is predicted that in 2030 Indonesia's economy will be ranked 7th in the world, while Pricewaterhouse Coopers (PwC) in 2017 said in 2050, the Indonesian economy is in 4th place in the world.

While Indonesia's challenges for now based on the 2017 survey of the World Economic Forum (WEF) and the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), are Indonesia's Competitiveness and Innovation is still below Singapore, Malaysia and Thailand, while from the Human Resources aspect based on a survey from the Central Statistics Agency, February 2018 about undergraduate unemployment reaching 6.31 percent or 789 thousand.

In terms of education in the

publication of International Publications, Indonesia has reached 19,769, for the level of technological readiness (technological readiness of the TRL level) reached 430 percent, and Indonesia's intellectual property

reached 210 percent. From this condition it is currently faced with the challenges of industrial revolution 4.0 and the digital economy is expected the younger generation has capabilities such as, Internet of Things (IoT), Artificial Intelligence (AI), New Materials, Big Data, Robotics, Cloud Computing, Additive Manufacturing 3D Printing, Nanotech & Biotech, and Genetic Editing.

On this occasion it was also explained about the development of science and technology that will be felt by the world towards 2045 and the Industrial Age 4.0. in 2025 - 2030 the development of science and technology is oriented to the open source and 3D printed clothes at near zero cost, simulation of the human brain, medical Nano-robots, while in 2030-2045 in terms of aspects of military development will achieve the use of robots for combat, Bionic eyes surpassing human vision and Quantum computers.

Furthermore it is explained how technology 4.0 can change military and defense capabilities, sourced from the use of big data so that

industry 4.0 can provide real-world real-time information about the location status of personnel, equipment, infrastructure (military), and the US Military will have more robot soldiers on the battlefield of human warriors in 2025 (Lockett, The Sun, 2017), this sophisticated military unit is intended to maximize future battlefield performance.

The public lecture from foreign experts was delivered by the Ambassador of the Republic of Korea KIM Chang-Beom with the theme "Peace, A New Future: Inter-Korean Summit

in the field of steel production and the Petrochemical Industry and Memacu-up Substantial will be made in automotive, telecommunications and eco-friendly agricultural products to realize mutual prosperity. Future growth engines will be incubated in capacity building projects for industries in Indonesia.

In the field of telecommunications work together to make the 5th generation digital telecommunication Start-up, as well as the 4.0 Industrial Revolution as a future that includes small and medium enterprises.



and Next" in the Auditorium of the Defense University, IPSC Complex - Sentul. Wednesday (10/10).

The Ambassador of the Republic of Korea stated that cooperation with Indonesia would continue to be improved, this could be seen some time ago where South Korean President Moon Jae-In made an official visit to Indonesia. In this visit the President of South Korea said that "South Korea's new policy is to establish more relations with ASEAN and expand economic influence, as well as strengthen the cooperation of ASEAN countries".

The two leaders of Indonesia and South Korea appreciated the results of the successful bilateral cooperation

Adji, SE, MM who gave a public lecture with the theme "Building a professional and modern Navy in supporting the world's maritime fulcrum policy", located at the State Defense Campus, IPSC Sentul, Friday (9/11)

The Public Lecture of the Chief of Staff of Indonesia Navy begins with the background of the role of the sea as a world trade route that has increased and the volume of loading and unloading goods in all world ports temporary is 61% of loading and unloading activities occur in Asian seaports, making the Asean region the highest sea trade. This is influenced by geostrategic conditions with the focus of world geopolitical attention shifting from Asia-Pacific to the Indo-Pacific Region and competing to invest in the Indo-Pacific region.

Other influences on the development of the world strategic situation from Union-polar change to Multi-polar from major countries such as America, China and Russia, strategic environmental conditions are also affected by modern warfare such as Environmental Warfare, Financial Warfare, Trade Warfare, Biological Warfare, Legal / Law Warfare, Cultural Warfare, Media Warfare, Cyber Warfare.

Future global geopolitical conditions, in 2050 the development of the world population is predicted to reach 9 billion, an increase in food needs

The public lecture from the leadership of the Indonesia Armed Forces Institute was delivered by the Chief of Staff of Indonesia Navy Admiral of Indonesia Armed Forces Siwi Sukma



60%, electricity needs of 95% low carbon (currently 33%), fossil fuels: 40% of energy needs (half of current needs).

Marine resources as a future source of Indonesia must be empowered with maritime development with the concept of sea power, namely the ability of the state to protect political, economic and military interests through sea control.

Furthermore the Indonesia Navy Chief of Staff explained about the Navy's development strategy which was aligned with the five pillars of the world maritime fulcrum with methods of building maritime culture, sea food sovereignty, infrastructure and maritime connectivity, maritime diplomacy and maritime defense.

In addition, one strategy that might need to be formulated together is a strategy or universal maritime

defense system, namely the utilization of all elements / components of the nation in the maritime domain to carry out supervision, observation and protection of all national interests in the sea. Implementation of equality in marine defense by utilizing all state ships, national commercial and fishery fleets and the use of RIGs in conducting surveillance so that a system of integrated observation and communication is needed.









The Defense Technology Faculty of Defense University Develops the Design of the Electric Car System Model and the Sensing Drone System

Academics Community of the Defense Technology Faculty of Defense University held a simulation event to design a model for the development of electric car technology and the sensing drones, which took place at the Defense Technology Faculty building, IPSC Complex - Sentul. Thursday (10/25).

The Model design simulation activities is the development of advanced system models from the existing ones, by synergizing ideas and innovations from the Defense University's academic community from the three study programs of the Defense Technology Faculty of Defense University which are

weaponry Technology study programs, Sensing Technology study programs and Propulsion Technology study programs.

The simulation activity was attended by the Rector of the Defense University Lieutenant General of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. Tri Legionosuko, S.IP., M.AP, along with all Echelon I, II, III and IV officials of Defense University, on this occasion the Dean of Defense technology Faculty of Defense University Romie Oktovianus Bura, B.Eng. (Hons)., MRAeS, Ph.D., explained to the Rector of the Defense University, that the platform developed by the Defense University academics is not only a platform, but rather a system that can be developed in the future, this is part of research activities and teaching and learning especially the concept of designing the model as a representation of the actual system.

In this simulation activity, the presentation by the Secretary of



the Propulsion Technology Study Program of Defense Technology Faculty of the Defense University Colonel Kes. Ir. Sovian Aritonang, S.Si., M.Sc. was presented about the development of electric car system engineering that does not require to recharge besides the presentation was also carried out by the Secretary of Sensing Technology Study Program of Defense Technology Faculty of Defense University Colonel Sus Dr. Ir. Rudy A.G. Gultom., M.Sc., about the development of a sensing drone

system for defense.

On this occasion the Rector of the Defense University conveyed to all the Defense Technology Faculty academics community that the development of defense technology must be adaptable in accordance with the conditions and the strategic environment, besides the Defense University is expected to have innovation study centers and as a grand design of defense technology.





Defense University Participated in Indo Defense 2018 at JIEXPO Kemayoran

The Defense University was one of the exhibitors at the Indo Defense 2018 event at the Jakarta International Expo, Kemayoran, Central Jakarta. (7/11).

The Indo Defense 2018 Expo & Forum Defense Industry Exhibition is an exhibition of various state and private defense industry companies, as well as an international forum to find out the development of the world defense industry. The theme was taken in the Indo Defense 2018 forum this time namely; "Ensuring Regional Stability Through Cooperation on Counter Terrorism" and the Indo Aerospace Business Forum with the theme "Strategy to maintain the sustainability of civil aviation in Indonesia by Fulfilling International Civil Aviation Safety and Safety Standards" from various other forums for the development of the world defense industry.

This exhibition was officially opened by the Vice President of the Republic of Indonesia, Jusuf Kalla. On the

occasion. According to the Vice President, this exhibition is expected to provide new knowledge for Indonesia and other participating countries in the defense industry

exhibition, the Ministry of Defense cooperates with PT Napindo Media Ashatama as the organizer to hold this exhibition starting today from November 7 to 10 2018.



and its development. The Ministry of Defense of the Republic of Indonesia has held this eighth international

The participation of Defense University in this activity, as well as to socialize the existence of Defense University as

a state university in the field of defense and as a State Defense College that provides Postgraduate and Doctoral scholarships to all Indonesian people, from the Indonesia Armed Forces, Police, Civil Servants and civilians as well to become a student of the Defense University. Through the Indo Defense 2018 exhibition, it is expected to be able to attract prospective state defense intellectual cadres who will become leaders in the future. The Defense University Booth located in the C3 CP19 Hall also displays

electric cars and Drones as a result of the collaboration development of Students and Lecturers of the Defense Technology Faculty of Defense University.

Not only Defense University, this exhibition was also attended by more than 867 participants from 60 countries including Indonesia. There are 30 representative pavilions from the countries around the world, such as; Australia, Greece, Slovakia, Saudi Arabia, Korea, Japan, etc. Indo

Defense 2018 is categorized as the biggest exhibition in Southeast Asia and almost every Opening ceremony of Indo Defense 2018 was attended by 10 Defense Ministers and their staff, a number of Air Force, Navy, Army, Commander and related officials were present as invitees. This activity is also one of the defense diplomacy events for stakeholders between countries to enhance world peace and security.





Defense University Commemorates 2018 International Day of Peace

The Defense University commemorates the 70th International Day of Peace, which is celebrated every year on September 21, this year the International Day of Peace carries the theme: "The Right to Peace - The Universal Declaration of Human Rights at 70".

The commemoration of International Day of Peace at Defense University is commemorated by organizing national seminar activities by inviting keynote speakers Prof. Dr. Haffid Abbas (Chair of the 2014/2015 National Commission on Human Rights), Prof. Dr. Franz Magnis Suseso, SJ (Chair of the Foundation of the Driyarkarta Jakarta Philosophy College), Dr. Margaretha Hanita, M.Sc. (Researcher of the Indonesian Institute of Sciences and Defense University Lecturer) and Dr. Mulyadi, S.Sos, M.Sc. (The Election Supervisory Board Expert of Republic of Indonesia).

The event was filled with reading

the declaration of peace, in this declaration which contained a strong condemnation of all forms of violence and arbitrarily that occurred throughout the world, calling for the elimination of all forms of discrimination related to ethnicity, religion and race, calling

for mutual respect, and spreading the culture of peace in all aspects of life in preventing and resolving violence and conflict, the entire academic community of Defense University is committed to be actively involved as a pioneer and actor in creating a world





filled with peace, harmony and love.

Prof. Dr. Haffid Abbas delivered the Keynote Speech by presenting the seminar material with the theme: “The Right to Peace towards the 2019 Election”, followed by the presentation of seminar material by Prof. Dr. Franz Magnis Suseno, S.J., Entitled “The Right to Peace as a Human Right”, then the material from Dr. Margaretha Hanita, M.Si entitled “Reflection and Projection of Peace Rights in Indonesia in the 2019 Election Period”, and Dr. Mulyadi, S.Sos., M.Sc., explained the theme: “The Threat from Hate Speech, Hoax, and 2019 Peaceful Election” this seminar was guided by Dra. Yosephin R. Marieta, M.Psi.T. as the moderator.









The Defense University Held Various Public Seminars Related to Defense Technology, Defense Strategy and Energy Security

The Defense Technology Faculty of Defense University held a public seminar with the theme “Increasing the Independence of Treatment, Maintenance and After-Sales Service of the Defense Industry in order to Support the Indonesia Armed Forces’ Operational Readiness”, held at the Auditorium of the Defense University, State Defense Campus, Wednesday (10/10).

The seminar was opened directly by Defense University Rector Lieutenant General of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. Tri Legionosuko, S.IP., M.AP. The Rector of the Defense University said that changes in the dynamic conditions that had a significant impact on all aspects of life, the development of technology as a fast-changing sector, directly had access to the continuity of the process to realize the interest of the Indonesian nation to become a large, sovereign nation, be dignified, independent, advanced, and to be equal with other nations in the World.

The development of modernization The main weaponry systems are not only interpreted as a display of military strength and capability, modernization of the main weaponry systems has broad meaning, especially for the development of human resources, infrastructure, software support

for The main weaponry systems, which can create an opportunity and challenge to modernization The main weaponry systems.

The seminar invited several speakers, namely the Commander of the Air Force’s Maintenance Command First Marshal of Indonesia Armed Forces



Dento Priyono, Deputy Commander of the army aviation center Brigadier general of Indonesia Armed Forces Eko Susetyo, General Manager of Special Vehicles for Pindad Ir. Agus Edy Suprihanto and Assistant Logistics Officer of Fleet Command II Colonel (T) I Wayan Mardana, S.T., with moderator from the Defense University Lecturer Dr. Jupriyanto, S.T., M.T.

As the first speaker, the Commander of the Air Force's Maintenance Command First Marshal of Indonesia Armed Forces Dento Priyono with the theme "Challenges and Opportunities for Treatment and Maintenance Units facing the development of defense and security equipment technology", in his Presentation the Commander of the Air Force's Maintenance Command explained the general description of Aircraft Maintenance in the Air Force which includes several aspects, namely Organization, management, human resources, infrastructure and software, in addition to the explanation of Aircraft Maintenance Development Program of the Indonesia Air Force from 2005-2024 and challenges in the era of globalization.

The second speaker at the Public seminar is the Deputy Commander of the army aviation center Brigadier general of Indonesia Armed Forces Eko Susetyo with the theme "Operational Preparedness Based on Logistics Support." In his presentation the Deputy Commander of the Army Aviation Center explained the Indonesia Armed Force's logistical system which was then limited to the logistics system applies within the Army Aviation Center, which is associated with the role of the domestic defense industry in realizing the Indonesia Armed Forces logistics that Independent and not getting any impact from the policies of other countries.

The third presentation was continued by the General Manager of Pindad Special Vehicles, Ir. Agus Edy

Suprihanto, with the theme "The Role of PT. Pindad as a Defense Industry in the Implementation of the MRO Program of Main Weaponry System ". On this occasion it was explained about the implementation of mastery of the Maintenance-Repair-Overhaul (MRO) program with several aspects, namely the Acceleration of the ToT (Transfer of Technology) Mastery of Technology and the Independence of the Defense Industry to realize the Defense of the Republic of Indonesia.

The fourth presentation was by the Logistics Assistant of Fleet Command II Colonel (T) I Wayan Mardana, S.T., with the theme "Prospect of MRO as the basis for Main Weaponry System of Indonesia Armed Forces Development and Readiness". In his presentation the Logistics Assistant of Fleet Command II explained the implementation of the MEF (Minimized Essential Force) which had been carried out until stages II to 2024, the involvement of the domestic

in the Southeast Asia Region", held at the Auditorium of the Defense University, State Defense Campus. Thursday (11/10).

The keynote speaker in this seminar was Deputy Dean of the Defense Strategy Faculty of IDU Rear Admiral of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. Suhirwan, S.T., M.MT., who mentioned the technological trend had an impact on bringing new forms of the concept of threats in various countries in Asia such as terrorism and radicalism through cyberspace (Cyber space). ISIS's presence in Southeast Asia illustrates how the group works by using the ideology, economy, technology and recruitment approaches. To deal with the threat of radicalization in the Southeast Asian region there needs to be cooperation between ASEAN countries by forming counter-terrorism or counter-radicalism, with a formal agreement by including the threat of terrorism as a threat of transnational crime



defense industry in providing the Main Weaponry System of Indonesia Armed Forces, especially the Indonesia Navy and the process of developing high-tech Main Weaponry System.

Meanwhile, the Defense Strategy Faculty of Defense University held a seminar with the theme "ASEAN Strategy in Facing Radicalism Threats

organizations.

The seminar presented Several Speakers, Such as The Head of the Psychology Service of the Army Brigadier General of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. Arief Budiarto, DESS. Chairman of the Advisory Board of the Central Leadership of the Anshor-PBNU Youth Movement KH. As'ad

Said Ali, and Deputy III of the State Intelligence Agency represented by the Head of Sub-Directorate of Western Terrorism, Sr. Comr. H. Deden, S.H., and acted as the moderator was Colonel Caj. Dr. Drs. Surryanto Djoko Waluyo, M.H, M.M, The seminar began with an explanation from the Chair of the Advisory Board of the Leader of the Center for the Anshor-PBNU Youth Movement KH. As'ad Said Ali with the theme "Prospects and challenges of Deradicalization in Indonesia", in his presentation he explained things such as the causes of terrorism, the essence of the ideology of extremism and terrorism and the challenges of deradicalization in Indonesia, further in his explanation of dealing with government de-radicalization using a combined Soft power approach with a Hard Power approach.

In the second session of the Deputy III of the State Intelligence Agency represented by the Head of the West Region Terrorism Sub-directorate Police Commissioner H. Deden, SH, with the theme "Strategy and Intelligence Cooperation in Facing Radicalism Threats in Southeast Asia", in his presentation, he explained the trends and developments in terrorism global today.

The third speaker was The Head of the Psychology Service of the Army Brigadier General of Indonesia Armed



Forces Dr. Arief Budiarto, DESS., with the theme "Handling Radicalism and Terrorism in Southeast Asia in Psychological Review", in his presentation the Head of the Army Psychology Service conveyed the process of radicalization, modeling, prevention, detection and intervention, rehabilitation and reintegration.

Besides the seminars that were conducted by the Defense Technology Faculty and Defense Strategy Faculty of IDU, the Defense Management Faculty of Defense University also held a seminar with the theme "Increasing Energy Resilience Towards Indonesia 4.0", held at the Auditorium of the Defense University, State Defense Campus. Friday (12/10).

The seminar was opened by the

Rector of IDU Major General of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. Tri Legionosuko, S.IP., M.AP, delivered by the Rector, this seminar aimed to review the material that will be used as input for relevant stakeholders for further decision making and as a joint strategic step in developing defense science with the perspective of building synergic implementation national defense through empowering non-military defense.

Increasing Energy Resilience towards Indonesia 4.0 while facing non-military threats in accordance with the form and the nature of threats, especially the real threats that currently is faced such as terrorism, radicalism and cyber threats and handling cooperation as a form of energy diplomacy in defense.

All these activities should be our shared passion as a manifestation of our love for the Defense University and the Indonesian nation in general.

The seminar presented speakers from the IDU's Professor Prof.Ir. Purnomo Yusgiantoro, M.Sc., M.A., Ph.D., represented by the Board of Experts of the Electric Association Ir. Yogo Pratomo, M.Sc., Ph.D., 2013-2014 Deputy Minister of Minister of Energy and Mineral Resources of Republic of Indonesia Ir. Susilo Siswoutomo, Researcher in the generation of 1.5 generation and 2nd Biodiesel Ir. Agus



Kismanto, M.Sc., and Head of the Sub-directorate of State Non-Tax Revenues and Management of Oil and Gas Ir. Muhammad Abduh, M.Sc., with moderator Anggun Andreyani, M, Si.

The seminar began with an explanation from the Expert Council of the Electric Association Ir. Yogo Pratomo, M.Sc., Ph.D., with the theme “Indonesian Energy Sovereignty in the Face of the Industrial Revolution 4.0.” In the subject covered the concepts of energy sovereignty, the Industrial Revolution, and Energy Sovereignty and the Industrial Revolution 4.0 especially Indonesia. Furthermore, in its discussion the occurrence of the energy crisis is influenced by several factors such as uncontrolled consumption, terrorism and cyber-attacks, geopolitics and politics, infrastructure, supply, and failure of industrial transformation.

The second session was the presentation of ., 2013-2014 Deputy Minister of Minister of Energy and Mineral Resources of Republic of Indonesia Ir. Susilo Siswoutomo,

with the theme “Efforts to Increase the Investment Climate of Upstream Oil and Gas Sector in Supporting Indonesia 4.0” covers the concept of energy security which includes energy security and independence, the issues of the upstream oil and gas industry and efforts that must be done, such as alternative energy development (including nuclear) more seriously with policies that support and workable planning, and realistic targets and Energy Efficiency must be handled with maximum coordination to keep the pace of oil and gas consumption going forward.

Subsequent exposure by Researchers in the generation of 1.5 and 2nd generation Biodiesel Ir. Agus Kismanto, M.Sc., with the theme “Biofuel Opportunities for Fuel Substitution in Various National Energy Sectors”, in this presentation, it was explained a lot about the need for Biofuel development with the opportunity for Biofuel in Gasoline substitution, namely the pattern between Biodiesel and Bioethanol from Brazil, then the E-10 program

in 2020 can succeed, increasing 3.26 million times the absorption of Biodiesel, then beyond the Biofuel solution, the solution for electrification of motorcycles and electrification of stoves, can reduce imports of Oil Fuel by 25 percent.

In the presentation of the last session by the Head of the Sub-Directorate of State Revenue and Management of Non-Tax State Revenues of Oil and Gas Ir. Muhammad Abduh, M.Sc., with the theme “The Role of Production Sharing Scheme Policy in Increasing National Oil and Gas Production to Support Indonesia 4.0” at the conclusion of the discussion, among others, through the Gross Production Sharing Contract sharing scheme strongly supports the implementation of Indonesia 4.0 because it does not require a long bureaucracy and gross split profit sharing contracts provide certainty for state revenues from oil and gas production from the beginning of production to the end of the production of each field or oil and gas working area.





State Defense Seminar of IDU: Discover Innovations in the Call for Papers State Defense as the Fortress of the Republic of Indonesia

The Institute for Research and Community Service (LP2M) held a National Seminar on National State Defense call for papers with the theme “State Defense as the Fortress of the Republic of Indonesia”, with a keynote speech from Defense Minister of The Republic of Indonesia General (Ret.) of Indonesia Armed Forces Ryamizard Ryacudu and invited academics from 29 universities both state and private university, located in the building of the IDU’s auditorium, IPSC - Sentul Complex. Wednesday (11/14).

This activity was opened by the IDU’s Rector Lieutenant General of Indonesia Armed Forces Dr. Tri Legionosuko, S.IP., M.AP., and at the same time read the keynote speech of the Defense Minister of the Republic of Indonesia who stated that young generation as future leaders have a very strategic role, the most strategic role is to defend the country, State Defense is the attitude and behavior of citizens which was inspired by his

love for the Republic of Indonesia based on Pancasila and the 1945 Constitution.

The form of threat is divided into two main dimensions, namely the threat is not yet real, namely the threat of open or conventional war between countries while the real threat is a very real threat that is being and is likely to be experienced by regional countries, either individually or cross-country, including the Threat that caused by terrorism and radicalism, separatism and armed rebellion, natural and environmental disasters, border area violations, piracy and theft of natural resources, epidemics, cyber warfare and intelligence and drug trafficking and distribution.

The application of the State Defense awareness of this country aims to make the millennial generation have an awareness to secure and preserve the Pancasila as a national identity and culture as well as a strong fortress to maintain the integrity of the Unitary

State of the Republic of Indonesia.

In this call of paper seminar the topics developed include integrating the character and values of State Defense in the border region, building awareness of the State Defense for millennial youth, community countries through competitive and productive activities in facing the challenges of the industrial revolution 4.0 and preparing the State Defense to face the threat of terrorism and radicalism.

The Call of Papers displays some of the best Papers to be presented to participants consisting of three sessions interspersed with question and answer between the participants and presenters, at the first session presenting Isbandi Sutrisno from the National Development University “Veteran” Jogjakarta, about the study of symbolic interactions in the interpretation of The National Development University students’ “veteran” of Yogyakarta about the values of State Defense, followed

by Laode Muhamad Fathun of the National Development University of Jakarta on integrating the character and values of State Defense in the border region Community reviewing the Correlation of the value of state defense and maritime security, while

strategy of the Clerics (Kyai) of the Islamic boarding school in facing the threat of radicalism and terrorism, while Dr. Yusuf AW from IDU about preparing the State Defense to deal with the threat of terrorism and radicalism, and Asep Iwa Soemantri

After the Speech by The IDU's Rector, Chairman of The Institute for Research and Community Service (LP2M) of IDU Megy Magdalena Laihad, SH, MH, said that as the organizer of this seminar also invited defense industries such as PT PAL, Pindad and PT.DI who were expected by academics to be able to see the defense systems developed by the Indonesian Defense Industry In addition, in this seminar the aim was to obtain a think-thank study of the ideas of the State Defense.



M. Abdul Somad from the University of Siliwangi Tasikmalaya on the topic of Integrating Responsibility Character through the State Defense Values in the Border Region.

The presentation of the second session featured Saepudin from Attahiriyah University Jakarta about the influence of the Understanding of the Principle of Unity of Indonesia towards students' nationalism in facing the 4.0 industrial revolution era, Inggar Saputra from Jakarta State University about strengthening awareness of State Defense through digital democracy education in universities, while Riska Nurtantyo from Islamic University of Kalimantan, Kediri regarding the development of digital learning games for nationalism as well as National Defense based on role playing games, and participants of Susetya Herawati at Mercubuana University about building entrepreneurship as a form of awareness of state defense for millennial generations.

In the third session featuring presenter Yahya Arwiyah from Telkom University about digital skills of the Z generation for future generations, and continued by Dr. Misdah, M.Pd from the Postgraduate of State Islamic Institute Pontianak about the

the Participant from Navy School of Staff and Command about strategic management of Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises economic empowerment in middle and lower society in order to counter radicalism and terrorism in the era of industrial revolution 4.0.

In the interview with mass media which attended, the IDU's Rector said that the National Call of Papers seminar was aimed for building critical and innovative thinking and positive ideas from academics so that the pattern of development of the State Defense is more appropriately confronted with current challenges such as border area, millennial generation, industrial revolution 4.0 and dimensions of real and not yet real threats.

On this occasion IDU invited five reviewers namely Prof. Dr. Miyasto from Diponegoro University, Prof.Dr.Ir. Noer Azzam Achsani, MS from Bogor Agricultural Institute, Dr. Ir. Benny, M.M., MPA., FIA, Dr. Teuku Noerman from Brawijaya University, and Dr. Ir. Rudy Laksmono W, M.T, and Dr. Drs. Marsono, M.Sc from IDU was guided by moderator Colonel Arh Dr. Jonni Mahroza, S.IP., M.A., M.Sc. and Dr. Herlina Juni Risma Saragih, M.Sc.

The reviewers 'assessment of the call of paper was guided by two aspects, namely the aspect of the text is 60 percent and the presentation aspect is 40 percent, from the judges' evaluation for the first place won by Riska Nurtantyo from Islamic University of Kalimantan, Kediri with a total score 358.88, second place Dr. Misdah, M.Pd from the Postgraduate of Islamic State Institute of Pontianak with a total score 355.04 and the third winner is Inggar Saputra from Jakarta State University with a Total Score 347.8.









THE PANCASILA CHALLENGE IN THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST

By

Major Tech Novky Asmoro, S.T., M.Sc (Han)

Head of Subdivision of Information Technology and Communication Center / Lecturer in Defense Economics, Faculty of Defense Management, Indonesia Defense University

Preliminary

In the ideology theory Destutt de Tracy in the end of the 18th century defined ideology as “the science of ideas” so that “Ideology” was considered a comprehensive vision, as a way of looking at things, in general and some philosophical directions or a group of ideas proposed by the class which is dominant in all members of the community, Indonesian and its historical trajectory has placed Pancasila as an ideology as if it has never been safe from minor efforts to distance it from its “owner”, the Indonesian nation. So many conflicts of interest (Conflict of Interest), especially a number of elite groups to translate them with the tastes of their respective political interests.

Pancasila as State Ideology

The existence of the Pancasila as the ideology of the nation cannot be separated from the traces of philosophical history, civilization, and

the norms of state administration to religious values which are then formulated into a basic formulation of the state. In a position like this, Pancasila is not necessarily recognized as “the highest form of agreement of the nation”, this ideology develops as an ideal reflection of the political middle ground extracted from the noble life of the nation. At a certain point, Pancasila even gets its place in its role as a national philosophy which, when viewed from a cultural historical perspective, is very loaded with traditional values but still flexible, however, the era took place. However, the dynamics that occurred did not all take sides with the recognition of the principle of Pancasila, instead the conflict continued to revolve around the problem of how to actually interpret the Pancasila. Conceptually, the existence of Pancasila as an ideology and “Guidelines for Life” turned out to produce a diverse transformation of understanding while still being loaded with the following values:

1. Basic Value. This value can be interpreted if the five principles of Pancasila have universal properties in which contain good and right ideals, goals, and values. Therefore, the inclusion of the basic values of the Pancasila ideology, made the Preamble of the 1945 Constitution as the basic norm which is the highest legal order, as a source of positive law so that the state has a position as the fundamental principle of the state. As an open ideology this basic value is fixed and inherent in the survival of the country so that changing the Preamble of the 1945 Constitution is the same as the dissolution of the state. The biggest challenge of Pancasila as this “Basic Value” is certainly the interest of the thoughts or other isms that want to replace it. These thoughts are narrated as ideas related to current issues such as the issues of freedom, democracy, human rights and

the environment as a hidden agenda of certain parties who want to collide Pancasila with the relevance of other ideologies such as liberalism, capitalism to communism.

2. **Instrumental Value.** This instrumental value is exploitation, further elaboration of the basic values of the Pancasila ideology. The biggest challenge of Pancasila related to instrumental value lies on how the government policies to “be Pancasila” Indonesian society. The embodiment of the Pancasila in the old order may be said to exist in periods of experiment where the challenge was more influenced by physical and political turmoil. President Soekarno’s policy through the National-Religion-Communist was an example of a form of government policy that intends to perpetuate Pancasila in all the people’s lives. The position of the President at that time was very strong in controlling the “direction” of the Pancasila, but the conditions of security instability made the ideological conflict between political rivalries make the most prominent instrument only as centralistic under the control of the President. The government’s strategy policy through organizational institutions such as the Education Development Agency Implementation Guidelines for the Implementation and Practice of Pancasila (BP7) in the New Order or the Pancasila Ideology Development Agency in the present era is one of the implementation of government policies that do have the power to form instruments (organizations) for the ease of this nation to be able to guide Pancasila in daily life.
3. **Praxis Value.** Praxis value is the realization of instrumental values in the realization of practices that are real, in everyday life in society, nation and state. A big challenge

comes from this practical value. The nobility of Pancasila values has the potential to be deflected, misinterpreted and even misled by some irresponsible parties. The Pancasila which is often interpreted as a reflection of the principle of religion, democracy, nationalism and socialism is often interpreted according to the interests of each group or group. Therefore it is not surprising in the history of this nation known as rebellion or political movements that tried to undermine the legitimate government which claimed to be the most Pancasila. As an illustration, when Hizbut-Tahrir Indonesia voiced the Khilafah, according to them it was a form of religious praxis which was protected by the principles of freedom, democracy and the One and Only God as a religious value in the Pancasila. Likewise when the nationalist or socialist groups, the struggle is based on Pancasila which is relevant to the values or precepts namely “Indonesian Unity” or “Social Justice for the Whole Indonesian People”.

Challenge or Rejection?

In each regime, the tendency to position the state’s ideology as something dogmatic often becomes counter-productive. At this point,

Pancasila loses its identity, conflicts of interest bring it into an ideology that is no longer able to unite the nation but only as a means of politicizing certain groups to pursue a power.

President Soekarno interpreted the Pancasila, the Nasakom (Nationalist, Religious, Communist) ideology and authoritarian guided democracy were born. The era of President Soeharto interpreted Pancasila as “Pancasila Democracy” a system of democracy that actually contradicted the values of democracy itself when making Pancasila as a single principle.

Many challenges came by in the early days of independence also came from politicians with Islamic ideology at that time. Pancasila gained great resistance from Islamic figures, especially during the session at the Constitutional Assembly, a session held to formulate the country’s foundation. At that time Islamic figures fiercely opposed Pancasila and proposed Islam as the basis of the state. In the first speech at the Constituent Assembly on November 12, 1957, the figure of Masyumi M. Natsir said in a famous phrase to describe the desire of Muslims, “Even if it is big it does not hit. Even if it is high it protects it”. Natsir said the foundation of the state must be something that has taken root in society, and the historical reality





proves that Islam as a religion adopted by the majority of the Indonesian people is quite rooted in society. Islam has a clear source, which comes from revelation, unlike Pancasila which has many interpretations, depending on one's philosophical views.

Apart from Conflict of Interest

All nations have agreed that Pancasila is a final ideology that is not only a form of middle ground agreement among the founders of this republic. To return to its proper position for the sake of national unity, it is better to clearly put Pancasila in accordance with its best dimensions at this time, which is free from all existing interests.

The understanding of Pancasila in time will arrive at a conclusion that reflects the atmosphere of mysticism and legal ideals that obliges state administrators, leaders, and all the people to have noble character and

to uphold the people's moral ideals. Pancasila with all its flexibility, has the ability to answer the challenges of the times in the present and in the future without having to lose the personality and direction of life in the nation and state. One room that needs to be used to educate the public that Pancasila is effective in solving various social problems of this nation is through mass media, both electronic and printed. In this era of openness and digitalization, it encourages people, including groups in it to be more expressive, intelligent and critical in voicing their relationship with the government. Therefore, in the process of disseminating Pancasila values, these media will be more effective, of course, with more modern packaging in order to get an understanding and clear understanding of Pancasila and to escape all the interests toward it.

Openness to accept the progress of

a better era in accordance with the values of Pancasila Idealism grows along with the development of the nation through the realization and practice in everyday life. Increasingly adaptive, Pancasila is purely preserved and is free from any political interests. This can only be done if Pancasila is again massively taught to educational curricula ranging from elementary, secondary to tertiary levels. The teaching process is not only limited to theories in the classroom, but is embedded in forms of character education such as entrepreneurship, state defense, scouting, natural disaster management, religious studies to the basics of the military. Non-formal education is also the spearhead in directly touching its members through the attitude of always avoiding negative behaviors such as a culture of corruption, political identity, discrimination and love to spread hatred in the community.